

NEWS RELEASE

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QC Holdings, Inc. Reports Fourth Quarter 2023 Results

LENEXA, KS (March 14, 2024) – QC Holdings, Inc. (OTC PINK: QCCO) reported net loss of \$3.9 million and revenues of \$168.4 million for the year ended December 31, 2023. For the year ended December 31, 2022, the Company reported net loss of \$2.8 million and revenues of \$152.8 million.

The \$15.6 million increase in revenues during 2023 compared to 2022 is largely due to revenues from the more than 200 branches the Company purchased from Hutcheson Enterprises, Inc. (HE) on May 1, 2022. Further, gains across the network were partially offset by the impact of the Company closing its New Mexico branches during first quarter 2023 due to a law passed by the New Mexico legislature in 2022 that precludes the Company from offering its products and services in the state. The closure of the New Mexico branches contributed to the \$1.4 million decrease in revenues during the quarter ended December 31, 2023 compared to 2022, partially offset by the integration of the HE acquired branches.

Loan loss rates increased slightly from 34.9% during 2022 to 35.1% during 2023. This increase is primarily attributable to a higher proportion of new customers to returning customers compared to the prior year. New customers default at a higher rate than returning customers due to lack of familiarity with the product and loan requirements. In addition, the loss rates on the products offered in the acquired HE branches have trended slightly higher than the Company's existing portfolio. During third quarter 2023, the HE branches were

fully integrated into the Company's loan management system, resulting in all products and services now being subject to the Company's typical underwriting procedures and guidelines.

Operating expenses increased year-to-year due to the inclusion of HE operating costs for a full year in 2023. In addition, compensation costs increased slightly across the Company's network due to wage increases in response to inflationary pressures and broader competitive pressures. The Company's corporate and regional expenses increased over prior year due to the HE acquisition and higher compensation costs associated with additional headcount.

The Company's receivables declined \$3.6 million from December 31, 2022 due to the closure of the New Mexico branches, an anticipated reduction in factoring receivables and the integration of the HE acquired branches into QCHI operations.

The Company expects loan demand to follow typical seasonal trends during 2024, with higher growth in a few states where the Company expects to accelerate marketing efforts. The Company believes loan loss rates will trend higher in 2024 due to the evolving mix of new and returning customers, as well as the cumulative impact of broader economic uncertainties, including continuing inflation and lack of real wage growth.

About QC Holdings, Inc.

Headquartered in Lenexa, Kansas, QC Holdings, Inc. is a leading provider of consumer loans in the United States and Canada. In the United States, QC offers various products, including installment, title, open-end credit and single-pay loans, check cashing, and prepaid debit cards, through 333 branches in 12 states, and via the internet in 10 states, as of March 4, 2024. In Canada, the Company, through its subsidiary Amaranth Financial Services Inc., is engaged in short-term consumer lending through 20 branches in four provinces and online across the country.

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Forward Looking Statement Disclaimer: This press release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These forward-looking statements are based on the Company's current expectations and are subject to many risks and uncertainties, which could cause actual results to differ materially from those forward-looking statements. These risks include (1) the impact of persistent inflation on the ability of consumers to repay loans and the wage pressures on the Company, (2) risks associated with integration of recent acquisitions into the Company's operations, (3) changes in laws or regulations or governmental interpretations of existing laws and regulations governing consumer protection or short-term lending practices, such as the recent New Mexico legislation that effectively prohibits the Company's loan products in that state, (4) uncertainties relating to the interpretation, application and promulgation of regulations under the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act, including the impact of announced regulations by the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau (CFPB), (5) ballot referendum initiatives by industry opponents to cap the rates and fees that can be charged to customers, (6) uncertainties related to the examination process by the CFPB and indirect rulemaking through the examination process, (7) litigation or regulatory action directed towards us or the short-term consumer loan industry, (8) volatility in our earnings, primarily as a result of fluctuations in loan loss experience and closures of branches, (9) risks associated with our dependence on cash management banking services and the Automated Clearing House for loan collections, (10) negative media reports and public perception of the short-term consumer loan industry and the impact on federal and state legislatures and federal and state regulators, (11) changes in our key management personnel, (12) risks associated with owning and managing non-U.S. businesses, and (13) other various risks. OC will not update any forward-looking statements made in this press release to reflect future events or developments.

(Financial and Statistical Information Follows)

QC Holdings, Inc. Consolidated Condensed Statements of Income (in thousands, except per share amounts) (Unaudited)

	<u>Quarter Ended</u> <u>December 31.</u>		<u>Year Ended</u> December 31,	
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Revenues				
Consumer loan interest and fees	\$ 40,857	\$ 42,078	\$ 158,562	\$ 140,856
Other	2,603	2,820	9,853	11,967
Total revenues	43,460	44,898	168,415	152,823
Provision for losses	16,390	17,393	59,145	53,266
Operating expenses	18,425	17,922	72,183	65,602
Gross profit	8,645	9,583	37,087	33,955
Corporate and Regional expenses	4,981	6,467	25,394	25,589
Interest expense, net	3,434	3,420	12,548	9,065
Other expense, net	418	252	2,441	2,194
Loss before income taxes	(218)	(556)	(3,296)	(2,893)
Provision (benefit) for income taxes	100	(968)	561	(44)
Net income (loss)	<u>\$ (318)</u>	<u>\$ 412</u>	<u>\$ (3,857)</u>	<u>\$ (2,849)</u>
Income (Loss) per share: <i>Basic</i>				
Net income (loss)	<u>\$ (0.02)</u>	<u>\$ 0.02</u>	<u>\$ (0.22)</u>	<u>\$ (0.16)</u>
<i>Diluted</i> Net income (loss)	\$ (0.02)	\$ 0.02	\$ (0.22)	\$ (0.16)
Net licolle (loss)	<u>\$ (0.02)</u>	<u>\$ 0.02</u>	$\mathfrak{F}(0.22)$	<u>\$ (0.10)</u>
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding:				
Basic	17,300	17,300	17,300	17,323
Diluted	17,335	17,300	17,322	17,323
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QC Holdings, Inc. Consolidated Condensed Balance Sheets *(in thousands)*

	December 31, <u>2023</u>	December 31, <u>2022</u>
ASSETS	(Unaudited)	
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 12,544	\$ 15,918
Restricted cash	816	971
Loans receivable, less allowance for losses of \$11,783 and \$14,169 at December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively	62,923	65,823
Other current assets	4,499	3,336
Total current assets	80,782	86,048
Non-current loans receivable, less allowance for losses of \$712 and \$558		
at December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively	2,320	3,047
Property and equipment, net	9,186	7,193
Right-of-use asset, net	25,507	25,607
Other assets, net	23,093	22,814
Total assets	<u>\$140,888</u>	<u>\$144,709</u>
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY		
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable and other current liabilities	\$ 11,183	\$ 14,006
Lease liability	7,057	6,189
Debt due within one year	1,655	2,287
Total current liabilities	19,895	22,482
	17,075	22,102
Long-term debt, less current portion	69,919	68,790
Lease liability	23,608	22,217
Total liabilities	113,422	113,489
Stockholders' equity	27,466	31,220
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	<u>\$140,888</u>	<u>\$144,709</u>

QC Holdings, Inc. Consolidated Condensed Statements of Cash Flows (in thousands) (Unaudited)

	Year Ended <u>December 31,</u> <u>2023</u>	Year Ended <u>December 31,</u> <u>2022</u>
Operating activities:		
Net loss	\$ (3,858)	\$ (2,849)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash	65,695	57,959
Changes in assets and liabilities	(3,750)	(2,572)
Net operating	58,087	52,538
Investing activities:		
Loan activity, net	(59,339)	(59,121)
Capital expenditures	(1,991)	(2,007)
Acquisitions, net of cash	<u> </u>	(29,055)
Net investing	(61,330)	(90,183)
Financing activities:		
Indebtedness activity, net	(380)	41,079
Repurchase of common stock	-	(682)
Dividends to stockholders		(865)
Net financing	(380)	39,532
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	94	(268)
Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	(3,529)	1,619
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of year	16,889	15,270
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at end of year	<u>\$ 13,360</u>	<u>\$ 16,889</u>